

# 2019 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试 广东省英语模拟试卷(一)

本试卷分第 I 卷(选择题)和第 II 卷(非选择题)两部分,共 8 页。全卷满分 120 分,考试用时 120 分钟。

## 注意事项:

1. 因本试卷不考听力,第 I 卷从第二部分的“阅读理解”开始,试题序号从“21”开始。
2. 答卷前,考生须认真核对条形码上的姓名、考生号、考场号和座位号,并将其贴在指定位置,然后用 0.5 毫米黑色字迹签字笔将自己所在的县(市、区)、学校以及自己的姓名、考生号、考场号和座位号填写在答题卡和试卷的指定位置,并用 2B 铅笔在答题卡的“考生号”处填涂考生号。
3. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑;回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上,写在本试卷上无效。
4. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

## 第 I 卷

### 第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分 40 分)

#### 第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

#### A

##### ***Hawaii, 2nd Edition***

Original price: \$22.95

Sale price: \$20.95

Summary: Hawaii is one of the world's premier vacation destinations, and this practical and fact-packed book shows why. Like other Traveler guides, it's a treasure of special features — walking and driving tours, in-depth Hawaiian history, a sample of the best of each island's activities, plus a selection of hotels and restaurants in every price range.

##### ***Be the Pack Leader***

Original price: \$25.95

Sale price: \$18.95

Summary: Bestselling author Cesar Millan takes principles of dog psychology a step further, showing you how to develop the calm energy of a successful leader and use it to improve your dog's life and your own life. With practical tips and techniques, Cesar helps you understand and read your dog's energy as well as your own energy so that you can take your connection with your dog to the next level.

***Celebrate Hanukkah***

Original price: \$ 15. 85

Sale price: \$ 7. 85

Summary: The US astronaut Jeffrey Hoffman brought a menorah(烛台)and a dreidel(陀螺)on his Space Shuttle mission in 1993. Hoffman observed the traditional spinning of the dreidel, but wisely left the menorah unlit in several thousand liters of rocket fuel. Also included is the author's sure-to-please potato pancakes' recipe.

***A New Perspective of Earth***

Original price: \$ 26. 85

Sale price: \$ 20. 85

Summary: The author Benjamin Grant describes a unique collection of satellite images of the earth that offer an unexpected look at humanity. More than 200 images of industry, agriculture, architecture and nature highlight incredible patterns while also revealing a deeper story about human influence. This extraordinary photographic journey around our planet captures the sense of wonder gained from a new, aerial point and creates a perspective of the earth as it has never been seen before.

21. Who is *Be the Pack Leader* most beneficial to?

- A. Dog lovers.
- B. Human psychologists.
- C. People who love travelling.
- D. Adults who highlight family connections.

22. What is *A New Perspective of Earth* mainly about?

- A. A space journey.
- B. The earth's satellite.
- C. Our home planet.
- D. Photography techniques.

23. Which book offers the maximum discount?

- A. *Hawaii, 2nd Edition.*
- B. *Be the Pack Leader.*
- C. *Celebrate Hanukkah.*
- D. *A New Perspective of Earth.*

**B**

Recently whenever I turned on my computer or my mobile phone, news about the great effect of Hurricane Harvey on thousands of people caught my eyes. We saw many unfortunate events. However, there were also the bright news that confirmed the goodness of mankind. As a journalist, I wrote many human interesting stories during my career. That's why the story about the guys in the bakery caught my eyes.

When the staff at a Mexican bakery chain in Houston were trapped inside the building for two days, they didn't sit there feeling sorry for themselves. They used their time wisely after flooding caused by Hurricane Harvey. While they were waiting for the eventual rescue that came on Monday morning, four decided to make as many loaves of bread as possible for their community.

The flood water rose in the street outside. They took advantage of their emergency power supply to bake bread. They used more than 4,200 pounds of flour to create hundreds of loaves and sheets of sweet bread. Although the water kept rising, they continued baking to help more people. By the time the owner managed to get to them, they had made so much bread that we took the loaves to loads of emergency centers across the city for people affected by the floods.

The store manager, Brian Alvarado, told *The Independent*, “Whenever a disaster occurs, nobody should just feel forlorn. Instead, we should take positive action to save ourselves and help others. Our acts of kindness will make a big difference.”

24. What did the bakery store workers do after flooding caused by Hurricane Harvey?
- A. They volunteered to make bread for their community.
  - B. They managed to live by selling more bread in the store.
  - C. They felt sorry that they couldn't escape from the store.
  - D. They ate nothing but to wait for their community to rescue them.
25. Which of the following best explains “forlorn” underlined in the last paragraph?
- A. Fortunate.
  - B. Hopeful.
  - C. Shallow.
  - D. Desperate.
26. What can we infer from the text?
- A. Alvarado organized his workers to bake much bread.
  - B. Hurricane Harvey caused a power failure in Houston.
  - C. The staff in the bakery sent enough flour to emergency centers.
  - D. The author preferred to write stories about people facing disasters.
27. What can be the best title for the text?
- A. A Popular Mexican Bakery Chain in Houston
  - B. Wait for the Eventual Rescue in a Big Disaster
  - C. All Kinds of Disasters Caused by Hurricane Harvey in Houston
  - D. Bake Bread to Make a Difference in Face of Hurricane Harvey

### C

More and more people in America are celebrating the Indian holiday Diwali. Diwali is Hindi for “row of lights”. It is the most important holiday in India.

Many people around the world are beginning to celebrate it as well. The United States is one of the places where the festival is becoming more common. Diwali celebrations can now be found at American landmarks like Disneyland in California and New York City's Times Square. They are also held in many parks and museums.

Neeta Bhasin created the Times Square event. She said Indian immigrants have found great success in America. But, she said, many Americans still do not know much about India. So, she decided to act. “I felt it's about time that we should take India to mainstream America and show India's rich culture, heritage, arts and variety to the world,” she said, “and I couldn't find a better place than Times Square.”

Bhasin came to the United States from India 40 years ago. She is president of ASB

Communications, the marketing firm behind Diwali at Times Square. Tens of thousands of people attend the event, now in its fourth year.

In India, Diwali is a five-day harvest festival held just before the Hindu New Year. The exact dates change from year to year but Diwali is always in the fall. Celebrations include lighting oil lamps or candles called “diyas”.

A Diwali celebration will light up Disney California Adventure Park in Anaheim this year. Visitors can watch performances of traditional Indian dances and take part in a Bollywood dance party. The event is part of a Festival of Holidays program at the theme park to show cultural traditions from around the world. The program takes place on November 10th through January 7th.

San Antonio, Texas, also holds a Diwali celebration. And it is one of the nation’s largest celebrations, with more than 15,000 people in attendance each year. Visitors can enjoy Indian dance, food and fireworks. Organizers also plan to float hundreds of lighted candles in the San Antonio River, along the city’s famous River Walk.

28. Which is the main symbol in the Indian holiday Diwali?

- A. Dances.                      B. Lamps.                      C. Food.                      D. Clothes.

29. Why did Neeta Bhasin set up the Times Square event?

- A. To make the American culture richer.  
B. To create a new business for the firm.  
C. To make Indian culture better known in the US.  
D. To show the achievements of Indian immigrants.

30. What do we know about Diwali?

- A. It is held in autumn in India.  
B. It lasts five days in America.  
C. It has been held for 40 years in America.  
D. It happens from November 10th to January 7th in India.

31. What is the main idea of the text?

- A. Diwali is mainly celebrated in Disney Parks.  
B. Many American cities compete to hold Diwali.  
C. Indian Holiday Diwali lights up America, too.  
D. Diwali has become the most important holiday in India.

## D

Scientists have found what they believe are pieces of a meteor(流星)that fell to the earth last year. The objects were discovered off the coast of the United States in the Pacific Ocean.

The crew of the Nautilus, a private research ship, recovered the rock particles(颗粒). The Nautilus is operated by the Ocean Exploration Trust. The group says its aim at present is to examine areas of the ocean that have never been explored before.

The search was launched after US government weather stations observed a large



● Determine your reading goal. 37 This goal should be clear and backed up with a purpose. Start by thinking about how a consistent reading pattern can help you grow in different areas of your life—spirit, academics, career, relationships and more.

● 38 Once you're done setting your reading goal for the year, you'll need a list to back it up. Write out a list of the amazing books you want to read. Ask for recommendations from friends and instructors. It's important to keep a journal listing the books you'll like to read for each month.

● Get a responsible reading partner to promote your reading. Goals need to be backed up in order to help put a check and encourage you during times you don't feel motivated. 39

To develop a reading culture, you must first analyze your current reading habits. Do you read at all? 40 In order to truly achieve your reading goals and build a consistent reading habit, you'll need to set up simple systems, find responsible partners, and generally be hungry to grow beyond your comfort zone.

- A. Do you study hard at school?
- B. Make a list of books for each month.
- C. Do you start off and stop at some point?
- D. Get up early and go to bed late to back up your goal.
- E. It's important to start off by setting a goal to create a reading habit.
- F. Get a friend willing to read, and create a plan to help you achieve your reading goals.
- G. It can make you think deeper, sharpen your skills and teach you more about your field.

### 第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节, 满分 45 分)

#### 第一节 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面的短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

I still keep the photo taken by my mom and treasure it as my life. That was many years ago when I was taking summer 41 in college and was moving into an apartment. I was carrying two 42 with everything that I was going to need to 43 the 6 weeks of classes. It is the last time I can remember ever traveling that 44.

Since then my possessions have 45. Though most of them like my furniture are 46, there are occasions when I feel 47 down by all of them. I am sure that I will need two trucks rather than two suitcases if I ever 48 again.

One thought, however, brings me 49. It is the knowledge that when I make my 50 journey from this world — I am dead, I won't 51 any of those things with me. The only things I will take with me will be what I have packed in the suitcase of my 52. I will be carrying with me every 53 thing I ever did, every loving thought I ever shared, and every bit of 54 I ever brought into this world to make others laugh. I will be carrying all the goodness I gave to others, all the 55 I was able to share, and all the joy I created. These things won't be weighing me down. Instead, I will be surely 56.

As you are 57 for your own final trip — completely prepared, make sure that you

should not make your 58 heavy. Make sure that the belongings in your home 59 take second place to the love in your heart. When you 60 it in Heaven, God and all His angels will smile.

- |                  |                |                  |                |
|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| 41. A. journeys  | B. holidays    | C. lectures      | D. classes     |
| 42. A. trucks    | B. suitcases   | C. books         | D. computers   |
| 43. A. bring out | B. take away   | C. get through   | D. pay for     |
| 44. A. hard      | B. light       | C. unforgettably | D. happily     |
| 45. A. gone      | B. appeared    | C. lessened      | D. grown       |
| 46. A. expensive | B. useful      | C. beautiful     | D. enjoyable   |
| 47. A. weighed   | B. put         | C. turned        | D. calmed      |
| 48. A. treasure  | B. possess     | C. move          | D. demand      |
| 49. A. confusion | B. matter      | C. hate          | D. comfort     |
| 50. A. final     | B. pleasant    | C. tiring        | D. latest      |
| 51. A. compare   | B. take        | C. fill          | D. stand       |
| 52. A. soul      | B. body        | C. home          | D. college     |
| 53. A. strange   | B. little      | C. kind          | D. smart       |
| 54. A. knowledge | B. hope        | C. thought       | D. laughter    |
| 55. A. love      | B. information | C. time          | D. money       |
| 56. A. burst out | B. worn out    | C. given up      | D. lifted up   |
| 57. A. ready     | B. eager       | C. fit           | D. responsible |
| 58. A. world     | B. weight      | C. travel        | D. heart       |
| 59. A. hardly    | B. always      | C. rather        | D. never       |
| 60. A. cover     | B. wrap        | C. unpack        | D. untie       |

## 第 II 卷

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

A recent study found that people who live in colder climates consume 61 (much) alcohol than people who live in warm weather.

“Alcohol is something that everyone thought harmful for 62 (decade), but no one has scientifically demonstrated it,” a professor wrote in a press release.

Why do people in Russia drink so much? Everybody 63 (assume) that’s because the weather is cold. But we couldn’t find a single paper 64 (link) climate to alcohol intake. Since alcohol could increase warm blood flow in the skin, last month, the researchers in a study 65 (suggest) that people should reach for booze(豪饮) when it’s cold outside. The researchers combed through data to compare climate factors and alcohol consumption per capita(每人的). 66 study also found that as temperatures and sunlight hours decrease, alcohol consumption goes up. Shorter hours of sunlight and cooler temperatures also relate 67 higher rates of depression, 68 is linked to an increase in drinking.

The professor hopes this data will help influence health policies on alcohol abuse.

“Knowing that colder places have more drink-related problems could be 69 (help) to the efforts in these areas 70 (determine) better policies,” he said.

#### 第四部分 写作(共两节, 满分 35 分)

##### 第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文, 请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误, 每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加: 在缺词处加一个漏字符号(∧), 并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除: 把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改: 在错的词下划一横线, 并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意: 1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处, 多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

During my last summer holiday, I go to the countryside to enjoy myself. I saw mother bird stay in her nest in a big tree, watching some of her baby flying away. I thought she must be very proud of her children, that were able to find her own food now. But she might also feel a sense of loss since they wouldn't need of her day-to-day care any long. For my parents, things are much easier. We have set up our family blog to posting our photos and journals. Once I leave for college, we can convenient share our experiences but support each other. Their “nest” will never be empty.

##### 第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

假定你是李华, 你校学生会创办的你最喜爱的《英语月报》(English Monthly)向读者征集意见。请你给主编写封邮件, 内容包括:

1. 自我介绍;
2. 说明该报优点: 内容丰富; 指导英语学习;
3. 提出建议: 多介绍中国传统文化及励志故事。

注意:

1. 词数 100 左右;
2. 可以适当增加细节, 以使行文连贯。



# 2019年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试

## 广东省英语模拟试卷(一)

### 参考答案及评分标准

第二部分:(每小题2分)

21~23 ACC 24~27 ADBD 28~31 BCAC 32~35 CABB 36~40 GEBFC

第三部分:(每小题1.5分)

41~45 DBCBD 46~50 BACDA 51~55 BACDA 56~60 DACBC

61.more 62.decades 63.assumes 64.linking 65.suggested 66.The 67.to / with 68.which  
69.helpful 70.to determine

第四部分:

短文改错(每小题1分)

During my last summer holiday, I go to the countryside to enjoy myself. I saw mother bird stay in her nest in a big tree, watching some of her baby flying away. I thought she must be very proud of her children, that were able to find her own food now. But she might also feel a sense of loss since they wouldn't need of her day-to-day care any long. For my parents, things are much easier. We have set up our family blog to posting our photos and journals. Once I leave for college, we can convenient share our experiences but support each other. Their "nest" will never be empty.

书面表达(满分25分)

One possible version:

Dear editor,

I'm so glad to give my personal opinions on my favorite newspaper *English Monthly* set up by the Student Union. I'm a high school student who is enthusiastic about reading newspapers and I want to learn something from them. I think *English Monthly* has many advantages. For one thing, it's rich in content, ranging from economy to civilization. For another, it's a guide to English learning. Through it, I can have a good knowledge of what's going on at home and abroad and I've improved my English reading skills. If only you could introduce some more about Chinese traditional culture and inspirational stories in the culture column.

Here I really hope *English Monthly* will attract more readers.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

书面表达:

命题立意:本题要求考生发一封电子邮件,主题是给《英语月报》提出建议:希望该报多介绍中国传统文化及励志故事。该题背景设置合理,贴近中学生生活,有利于考查考生的英语核心素养,符合当今英语试卷命制的特点和趋势。考生应该用英语思维合理表达,自然过渡到下一表达要点。

评分标准:

第五档(21~25分):完全完成了试题规定的任务,完全达到了预期的写作目的。

——覆盖所有内容要点。

——应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。

——语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。

——有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。

第四档(16~20分):完全完成了试题规定的任务,达到了预期的写作目的。

——虽漏掉一两个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。

——应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

——语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。

——应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。

第三档(11~15分):基本完成了试题规定的任务,整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。

——虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。

——应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

——有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。

——应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。

第二档(6~10分):未恰当完成试题规定的任务,信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

——漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。

——语法结构单调,词汇项目有限。

——有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。

——较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。

第一档(1~5分):未完成试题规定的任务,信息未能传达给读者。

——明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。

——语法结构单调,词汇项目有限。

——较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。

——缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。

不得分(0分):未能传达给读者任何信息;内容太少,无法评判;写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。